



Scuola di Dottorato in Informatica

Admission test and syllabus

On the basis of past experience, the Steering Committee for the Ph.D. Program in Computer Science believes that the admission test has to achieve two main goals:

- evaluate the attitude and the potential of the candidate in carrying on research,
- test the competence of the candidate in a number of areas of Computer Science.

For this reason the first test (*written examination*) is a short dissertation on a research topic in an area of interest of Computer Science. The dissertation is evaluated according to the following criteria:

- relevance with respect to the proposed outline of the dissertation;
- knowledge of topics and relevant literature related to the proposed dissertation;
- completeness;
- scientific rigour;
- clarity

The dissertation can be written either in Italian or in English.

In the second test (*oral examination*), the candidate has to answer some questions covering topics of the following main areas of Computer Science.

1) Theoretical computer science

- Abstract computational models (deterministic and non deterministic Turing machines, recursive functions)
- Computability (halting problem, simulation theorems)
- Computational complexity (cost models, asymptotic analysis and O-notation, complexity classes P, NP, EXP, logSPACE, PSPACE), completeness of a class, P=NP problem

Reference textbooks:

- J. Hopcroft, R. Motwani, J.D. Ullman. Introduction to automata theory, languages and computation. Third edition, Pearson, 2006 (also available in Italian).
- Ausiello, D'Amore & Gambosi. Linguaggi, modelli, complessità. Franco Angeli, 2003.
- T.H. Cormen, C.E. Leiserson, R.L. Rivest "Introduction to algorithms", Third edition, MIT Press, 2009. (also available in Italian).



2) Computer architecture and operating systems

Main concepts of computer architecture

- Computer Systems Organization: Multi-level machines.
- Digital Logic Level: basic combinatorial and sequential circuits
- The Microarchitecture Level.
- The Instruction Set Architecture Level (instruction format, addressing schemas, instruction types, control flow)
- Parallel Computer Architectures

Main concepts of operating systems:

- Process Management: Processes and Threads, CPU Scheduling, Process synchronization, Deadlocks
- Memory Management: Main Memory, Virtual Memory,
- Storage Management: File system, Mass-Storage structure, I/O systems

Reference textbooks:

- A.Tanenbaum: "Structured Computer Organization" 5th edition, Prentice Hall, 2006. (also available in Italian).
- Tanenbaum: "Modern Operating Systems, 2nd Ed.", Prentice Hall 2002 (also available in Italian).

3) Automata, formal languages and compilers

- Regular expressions, regular languages and finite automata.
- Context- free languages, push-down automata.
- Chomsky Hierarchy.
- Lexical analysis and syntax analysis.
- Syntax directed translation. Execution environments. Code generation.

Reference textbooks:

- J. Hopcroft, R. Motwani, J.D. Ullman. Introduction to automata theory, languages and computation. Second Edition, Pearson, 2001 (also available in Italian).
- A.V. Aho, R. Sethi e J.D. Ullman "Compilers Principles, Techniques, and Tools", Addison_wesley, 1985.

4) Database systems

- Data Models:High-level Conceptual Data Models for Database Design, Relational Data Model (Relational Algebra, Tuple Relational Calculus, Domain Relational Calculus and Visual Query Language, SQL).
- Database design
- Relational Normalization Theory.

Reference textbook:

- Paolo Atzeni, Stefano Ceri, Stefano Paraboschi and Riccardo Torlone. Database Systems - Concepts, Languages and Architectures. McGraw-Hill, 1999 (also available in Italian).



5) Software engineering

- Software life-cycle: Software process and software evolution.
- Software engineering principles and software quality
- Software design: Object-Oriented design.
- Unified Modeling Language.
- Software specification.
- Software verification.

Reference textbook:

- Carlo Ghezzi, Mehdi Jazayeri, Dino Mandrioli. Fundamentals of Software Engineering (2nd Edition), Prentice Hall, 2002 (also available in Italian).

6) Artificial intelligence

- Intelligent agents
- Automated problem solving (problem representation, solving problem by searching, heuristic search, problem decomposition, adversarial search)
- Knowledge representation: logical formalisms (propositional and first order-logic, automated inference)
- Knowledge representation: structured approaches (semantics nets, frames, ontologies)

Reference textbook:

- Russel Norvig: "Artificial Intelligence: A modern approach" 3rd edition, Prentice Hall, 2010 (also available in Italian)

7) Programming languages and paradigms

- Main concepts of programming languages: variables, expressions, data types, control structures, blocks and modules.
- Control abstractions: procedures.
- Data abstractions: abstract data types.
- Object oriented programming: objects, classes, inheritance, polymorphism.

Reference textbooks:

- Robert W. Sebesta. Concepts of Programming Languages. 9th edition, Addison Wesley, 2009
- M. Gabrielli e S. Martini. "Linguaggi di programmazione: principi e paradigmi" McGraw-Hill Italia, 2006.



8) Computer networks

- Circuit and packet switching, delay, loss and throughput, protocol layers and the Internet protocol stack
- Application Layer protocols: HTTP, FTP, SMTP, DNS, socket programming.
- Transport Layer techniques and protocols: multiplexing-demultiplexing, connectionless transport and UDP, connection-oriented transport and TCP, TCP congestion control
- Networking layer and routing, IPv4, IPv6.
- Network security attacks, principles of cryptography, authentication, message integrity, access control, security across layers.

Reference textbook:

- J.F. Kurose, K.W. Ross. "Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach t, 5th Ed., Addison Wesley, 2009 (also available in Italian).